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## WAYS **COMMUNITIES** CAN **Protect Wildlife in a Changing Climate**

### # 1 **Make connections**

Protect areas for habitat expansion and connect habitats via travel corridors, such as streams, that will allow wildlife to migrate as climate changes.

### # 2 **Include climate adaptation in town documents**

Incorporate climate change factors into town documents, such as natural resources inventories, conservation plans, master plan chapters, hazard mitigation plans, etc.

### # 4 **Restore & manage habitat with climate in mind**

Develop and implement restoration and management plans that support wildlife resilience (it will be good for people too!).

### # 3 **Reconnect the watershed**

Remove barriers to flow like dams and undersized culverts to restore aquatic connectivity (also reduces flood damage!).

### # 5 **Keep an eye out for invasives**

in your community. These species are expected to increase with climate change, and monitoring and managing them will become even more important.



There are many more actions that communities can take to help wildlife in a changing climate. Read below and visit [takingactionforwildlife.org](http://takingactionforwildlife.org) for more information.

*Taking Action*  
for **WILDLIFE**

## The Issue

*Climate change is resulting in:*

- Rising temperatures
- Less snow in winter
- Shifting seasonality and phenology (i.e., the timing of seasonal changes, such as flowering, emergence of insects, migration of birds)
- Increased frequency of heavy rain events and storms
- Increased risk of drought and fire
- Changing habitat distribution and species composition
- Increasing invasive species, pests, and diseases
- Rising seas and acidification in coastal/marine systems

## The Goal

To permanently protect a network of connected and biologically intact sites representing the full diversity of physical and biological features

*Climate Resilience:*

*The ability of a species, habitat, or ecosystem to adjust to an environmental disturbance caused by climate change by evolving, taking advantage of local opportunities, or relocating to more suitable habitat.*

## Recommended Actions

### Learning

- ✓ **Learn about the expected impacts** of climate change on the species and ecosystems
- ✓ **Explore data** related to climate impacts and conservation
- ✓ **Learn about common invasive species**, how to identify them, and how to control them
- ✓ **Raise awareness** about the benefits of conservation and restoration to build ecosystem resilience

### Planning

- ✓ **Consider local ordinances** to protect buffers for wildlife and encourage smart floodplain management
- ✓ **Promote permanent conservation** of important wildlife habitats in your community, especially areas that will connect already protected lands
- ✓ **Use available data** to inform conservation prioritization in your community
- ✓ **Incorporate climate impacts** and adaptation strategies into forest management plans

### Doing

- ✓ **Protect riparian and shoreland buffers** which provide vital refuges and migration corridors for wildlife species, and can protect humans and infrastructure from flooding impacts as well.
- ✓ **Support municipal efforts** to address barriers to stream flow (e.g., dam removal, culvert replacement) to restore connectivity for wildlife and adapt to increased precipitation
- ✓ **Organize invasive species management days** in your community
- ✓ **Plant trees** in your community to provide habitat benefits as well as human benefits (i.e., reducing the urban 'heat island' effect and promoting carbon sequestration)
- ✓ **Put informative signs** on public lands about the impacts of climate change on wildlife and natural resources
- ✓ **Encourage school groups and residents** to take part in citizen science efforts to track climate impacts
- ✓ **Raise awareness** about the projected impacts of ticks and mosquitos on wildlife populations

## GET HELP & LEARN MORE:

**Conserving Nature in a Changing Climate:** [climatechange.lta.org/resilience-guide](http://climatechange.lta.org/resilience-guide)

**NH Wildlife Action Plan:** [wildlife.state.nh.us/wildlife/wap.html](http://wildlife.state.nh.us/wildlife/wap.html)

**Nature's Network:** [naturesnetwork.org](http://naturesnetwork.org)

**TNC Resilient and Connected Landscapes:** [tinyurl.com/TNCRCL](http://tinyurl.com/TNCRCL)

**NH Coastal Viewer:** [nhcoastalviewer.org](http://nhcoastalviewer.org)

**Nature Groupie – Outdoor Volunteers in New England:** [naturegroupie.org](http://naturegroupie.org)

**Taking Action for Wildlife:** [takingactionforwildlife.org](http://takingactionforwildlife.org)

**UNHCE County Foresters:** [extension.unh.edu/Contact-Forestry-and-Wildlife-Staff](http://extension.unh.edu/Contact-Forestry-and-Wildlife-Staff)